

VITALISING ICT RELEVANCE IN AGRICULTURAL LEARNING

Location Intelligence and Trends in Geographic Information Systems: Use Cases from BiH
Almir Karabegovic



IoT and GIS in Agriculture, Tuzla, September 29th, 2020

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CONTENT

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- Data
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- Conclusion

Who am I to talk you about GIS?

- Professor at Faculty of Electrical Engineering, University of Sarajevo in **Computer Science and Informatics**.
- CTO and one of founders of **GAUSS GeoInformation Systems** Tuzla.
- Lead Researcher at **Center for Geospatial Research** Sarajevo.
- Member of organization:
 - IEEE - Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
 - IEEE Computer Society
 - **IEEE Geoscience & Remote Sensing Society (GRSS)**
 - AIS Association for Information Systems
 - **AIS SIGs: Geographic Information Systems (SIGGIS)**
 - Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)
 - **ACM SIGSPATIAL - Special Interest Group on Spatial Information**

- Company: **GAUSS d.o.o. Tuzla**
 - Started in 1999.
 - Staff (20+) geodesy, informatics, geography, economy and technology



- Business:
 - Data Provider (Photogrammetry, LiDAR, Terrestrial Survey, GNSS)
 - Application Developer (DesktopGIS, MobileGIS, WebGIS)
 - System Integrator (Corporative Solutions, Data Migration, Multi-Layers System Integration)
 - Training Provider (GIS, ORDBMS, GNSS)

- Partners:



- Solutions:



- Center for Geospatial Research Sarajevo
- Founded in 2011.
- 3 employed PhDs and 20+ external PhDs experts in Spatial Data from different fields
- Activities:
 - R&D cooperation with academic community and research institutions
 - Universities in Sarajevo, Tuzla, Burch International University
 - BH Academy of Sciences and Arts
 - International: Croatia, Slovenia, Serbia, Austria, Germany, Holland
 - First private research/development institute registered/recognized by BH Research Institution database
 - Conferences, forums and workshops ...
 - Full partner on ERASMUS+ project: GEOBIZ: www.geobiz.eu

Spatial Data

- **Administrative spatial units** up to the level of the boundaries of inhabited places.
- **Basic infrastructure** to street level and important facilities.
- **Natural** characteristics (soil types, vegetation, climate, precipitation, forest mask, rivers, etc.)
- **Demographic data** up to the level of populated places (by age groups, types of households, etc.)
- Important objects and **points of interest**
- **3D models** of cities, city street maps and other thematic data
- **Open Linked Data**, by government, satellite images provider, international vendors, ...



Fieldworks

- **Data Acquisition**

- Base station setup and activation
- Flight and shooting

- **Data Truing**

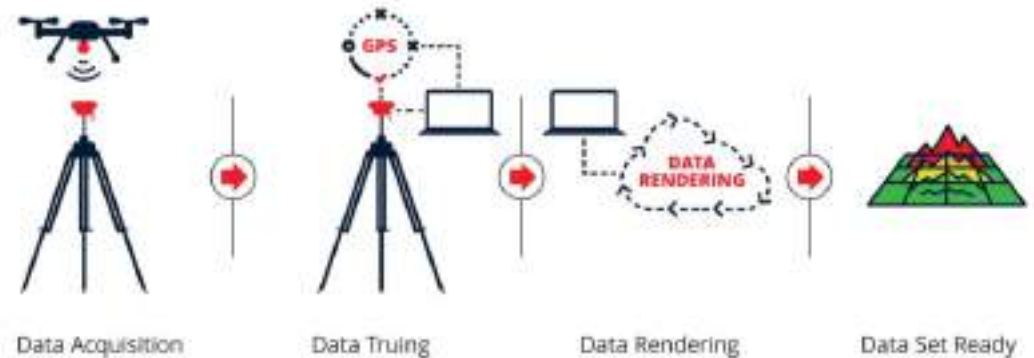
- RTK or
- Post-processing synchronization

- **Data rendering**

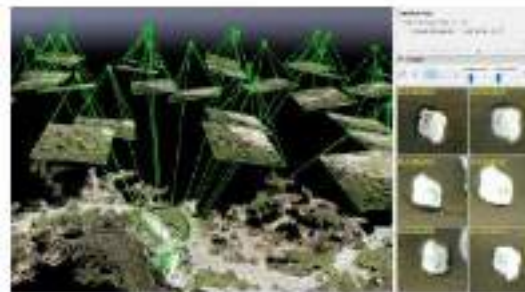
- Creating point clouds

- **Data Set Ready**

- Preparation of LIDAR point clouds in GIS



2D fotografije \Rightarrow 3D model



MobileMapper 60



SP60 GNSS RECEIVER



Phantom 4 Pro RTK



P4 Multispectral



Matrice 210 RTK V2



ZEB Revo RT ZEB Horizon



ZEB Discovery





Point cloud



Point cloud



Digital surface model



Ortophoto



Digital elevation model (DEM)

Online examples



www.map.fipa.gov.ba – FIPA - Agencija za anapredenje stranih investicija u BiH



www.gis.frs.gov.ba – Federalni savod za statistiku



www.zis.frs.ba – Grad Master

GeoPortal: GAUSS WebPresenter

Online Interactive Map of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Agencija za unaprijeđenje stranih investicija u Bosni i Hercegovini (FIPA)
Foreign Investment Promotion Agency of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FIPA)

Naziv: Agencija za unaprijeđenje stranih investicija u Bosni i Hercegovini (FIPA) / Foreign Investment Promotion Agency of Bosnia and Herzegovina (FIPA)

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Fax: + 387 33 278 881

E-pošta: fipa@fipa.gov.ba

Web stranica: www.fipa.gov.ba

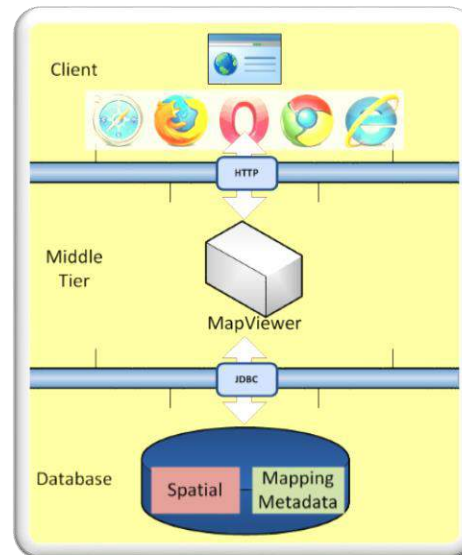
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www.map.fipa.gov.ba

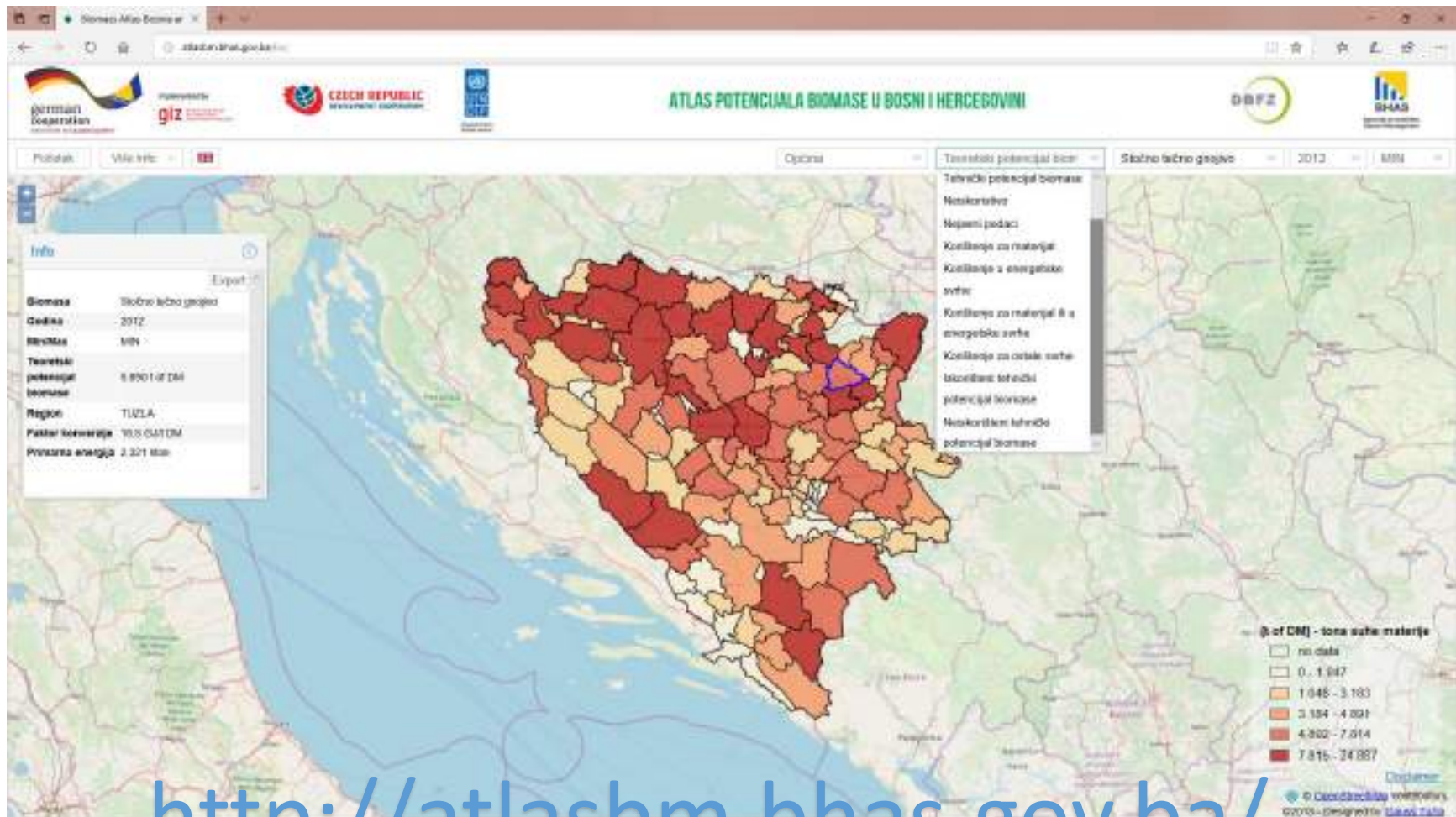
Geoportal as Interface for DW and BIS

The primary purpose of the geoportal is **distribution** and **visualization** of spatial data over the Internet, but its **interactive** capabilities could bring its functionality far beyond.

- more organized data structure,
- better integration of disparate data,
- new spatially enabled analysis,
- reduced decision cycle time and
- improved decisions.

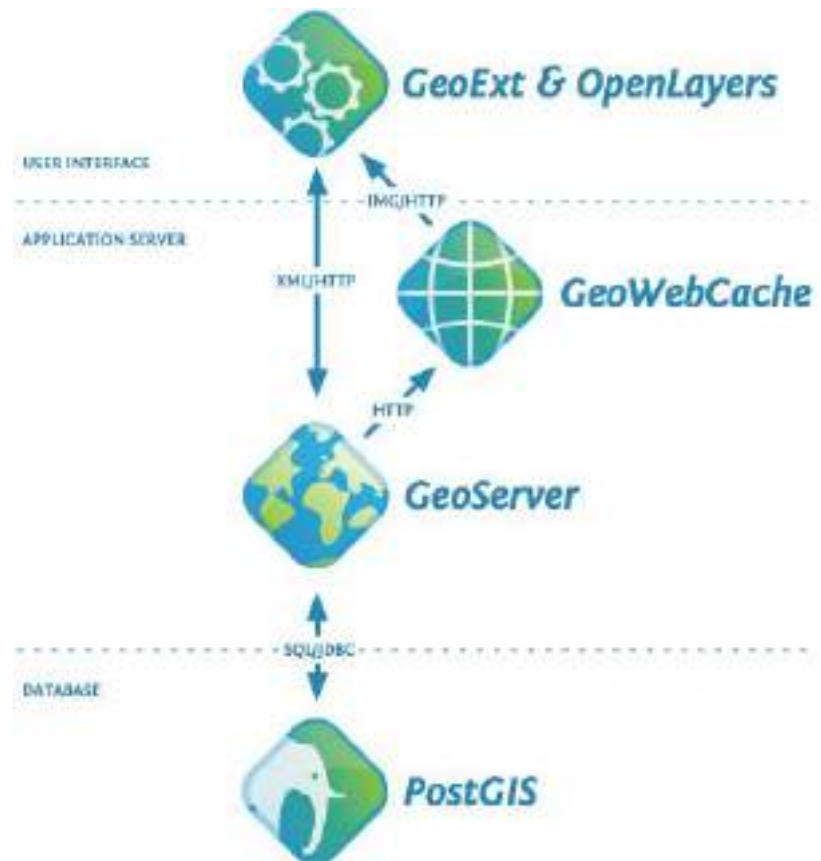


Biomass Atlas BiH

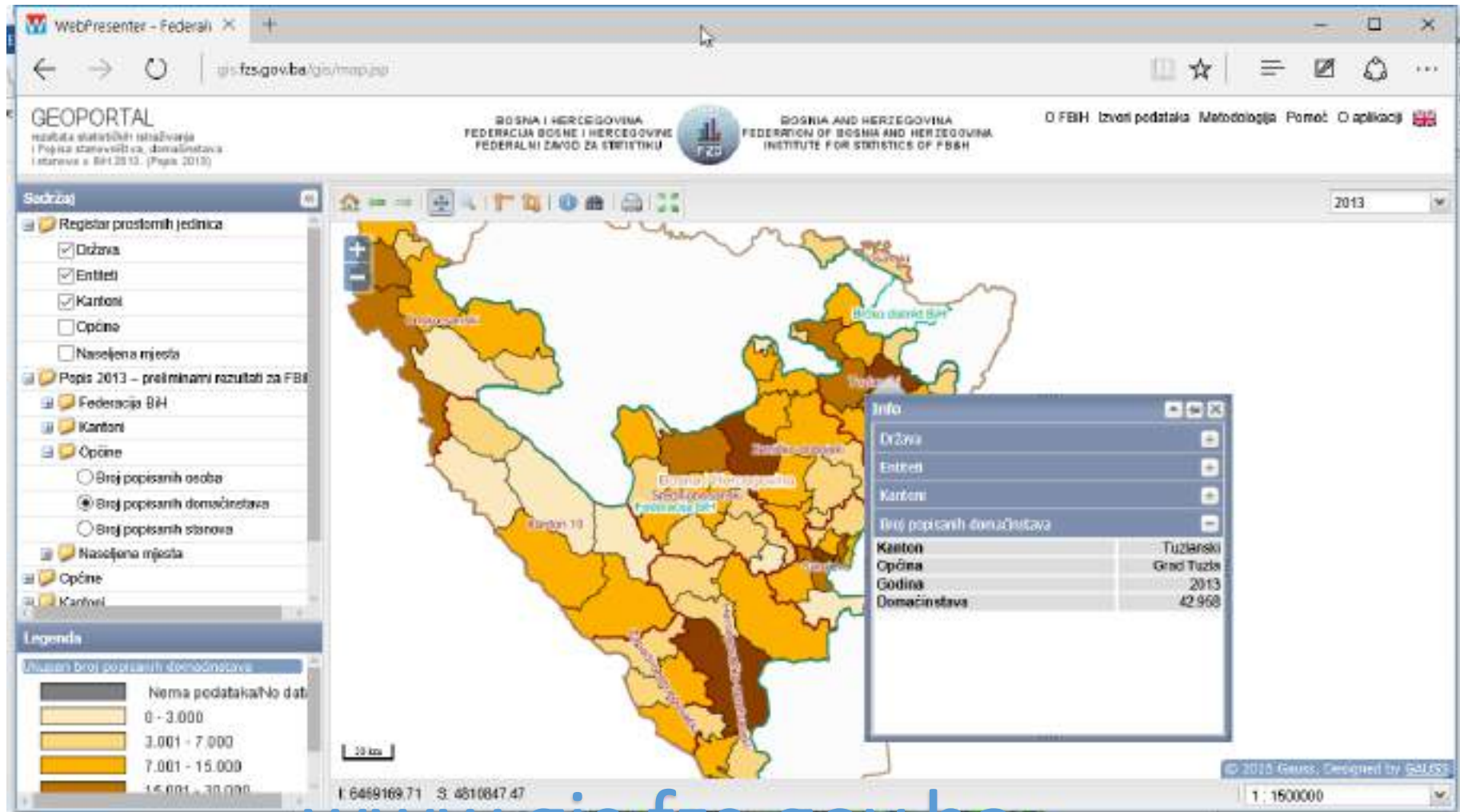


OSS technology

- royalty free (re)use of software,
- access to the source code for audit and modification, and
- redistribute the software with no additional costs.



GeoPortal for statistics and census

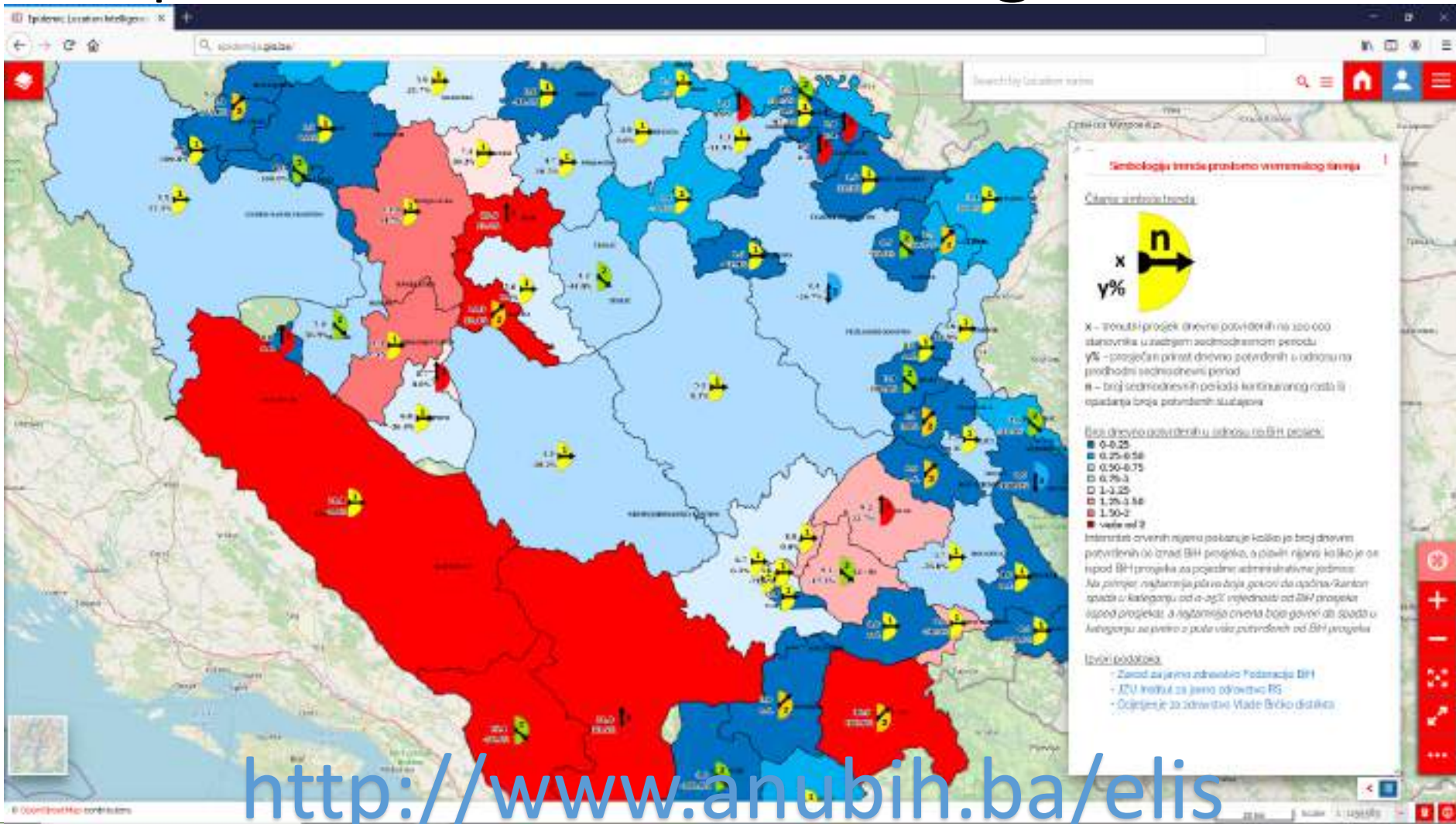


www.gis.fzs.gov.ba

GeoPortal of City Mostar



Epidemic Location Intelligence



<http://www.anubih.ba/elis>

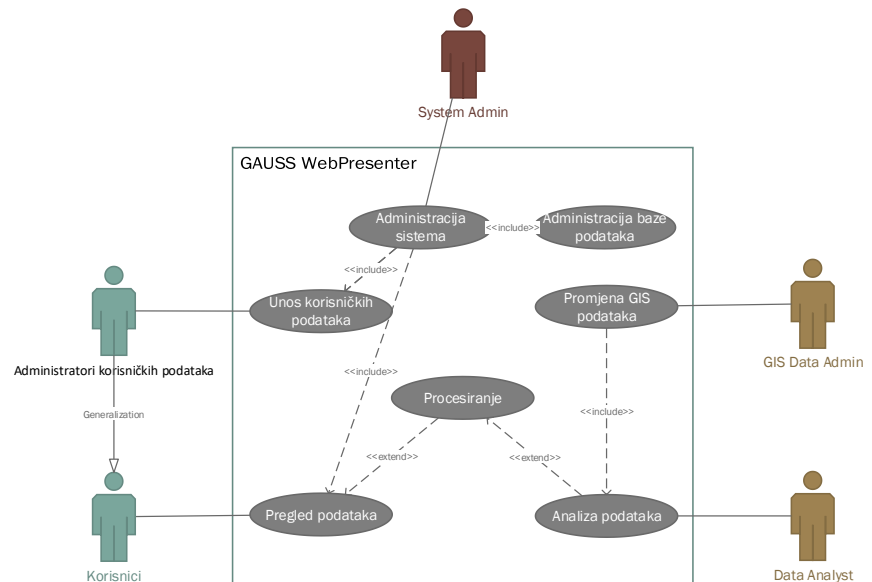
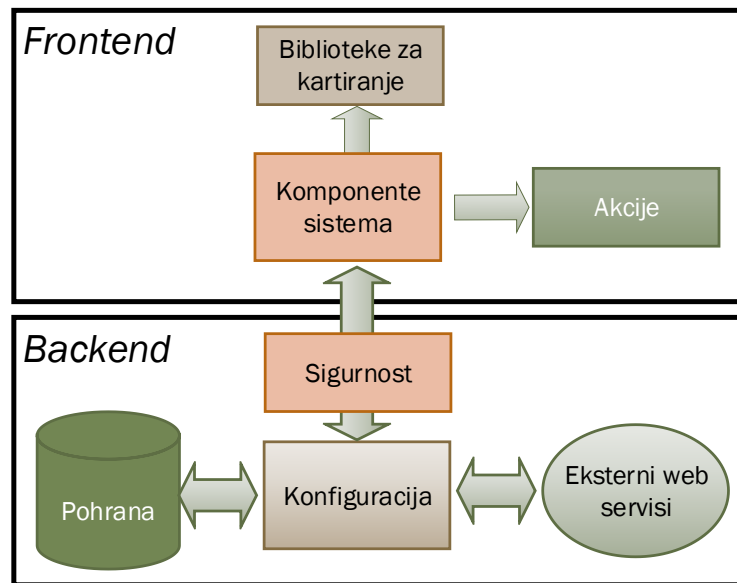
Epidemic Location Intelligence System BiH (ELIS)

The main purpose of the Web portal is the presentation of spatial data to end users

The system is based on modern design principles and service-oriented architecture (SOA), so it allows complete separation of backend and frontend.

No limit on the number of system users, database layers and groups of layers on maps.

Responsive design, works on PC, tablet or mobile phone



Examples of integration with information systems



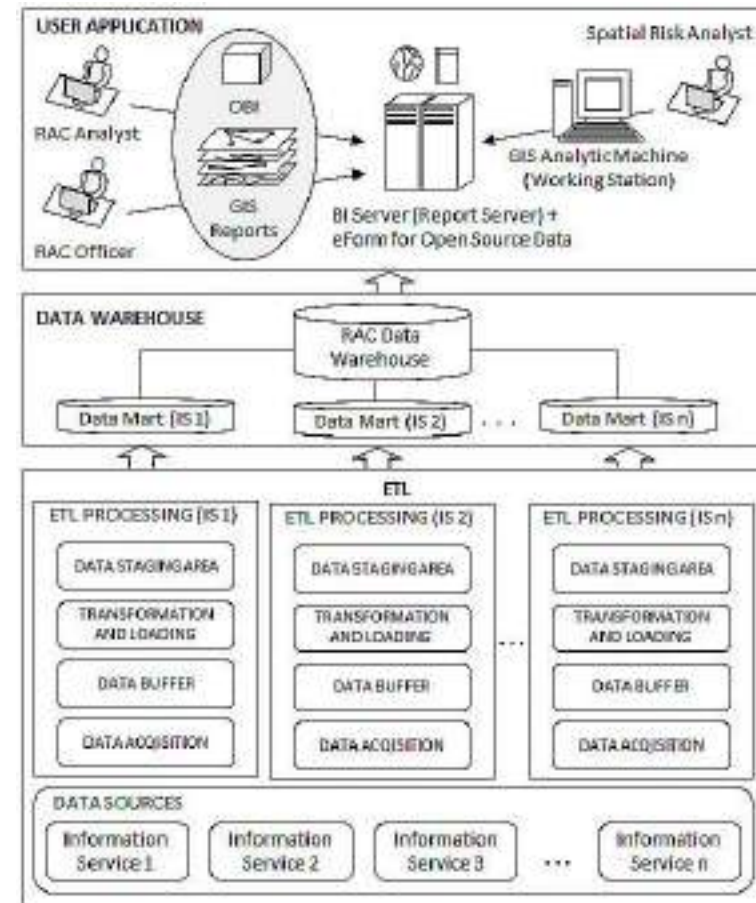
Joint Risk Analysis Center (JRAC)



Spatial Component in BIS for Risk Analysis Architecture

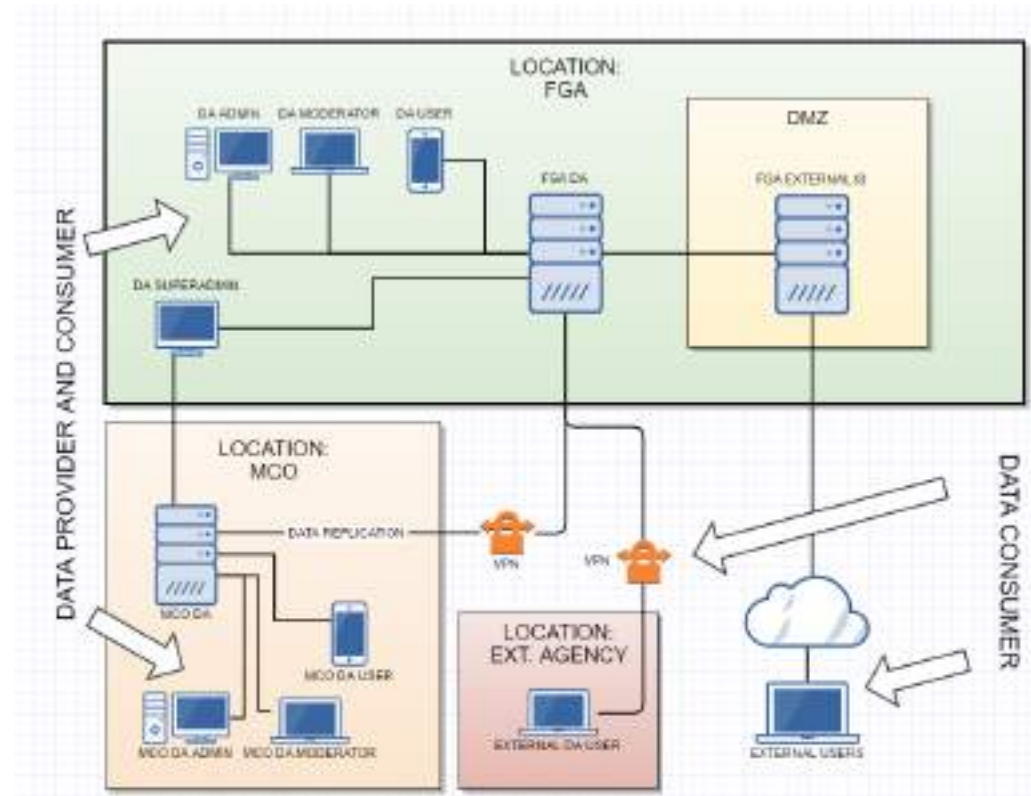
Data warehouse (DWH) stores large amount of data and considers load strategy involving:

- extracting data from data sources,
- moving it into data warehouse structures,
- structuring the data for analysis purposes, and
- moving it into reporting structures (data marts).

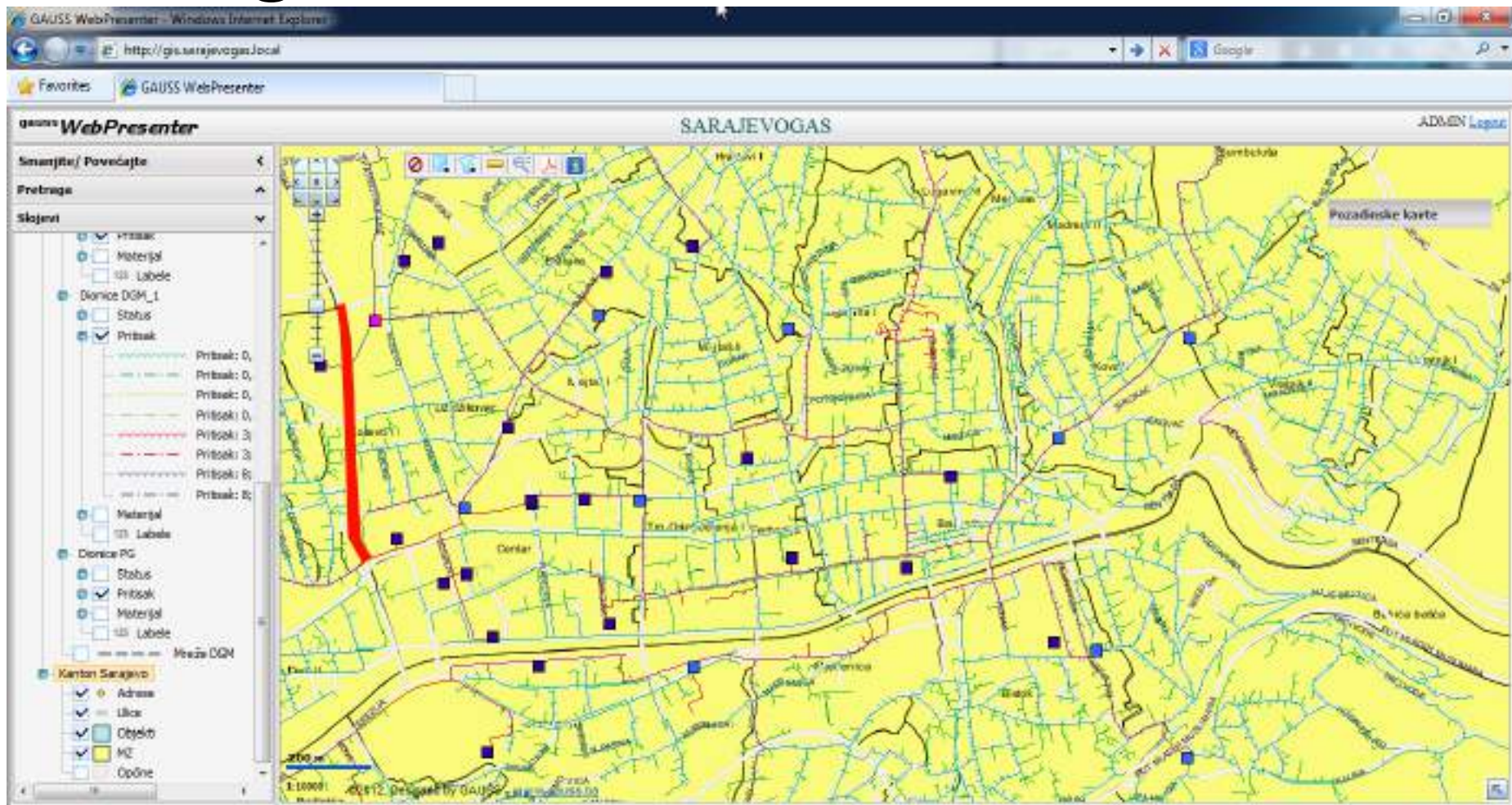


Digital Archive Saystem Architecture

- The system conforming to OAIS framework.
- Dublin Core metadata encoding
- SOA integration and interoperability
- Web services (REST API)
- The system use only OSS
- Distributed System support storing of content in multiple formats



Integration with Technical Database



GIS with Technical Database and SCADA

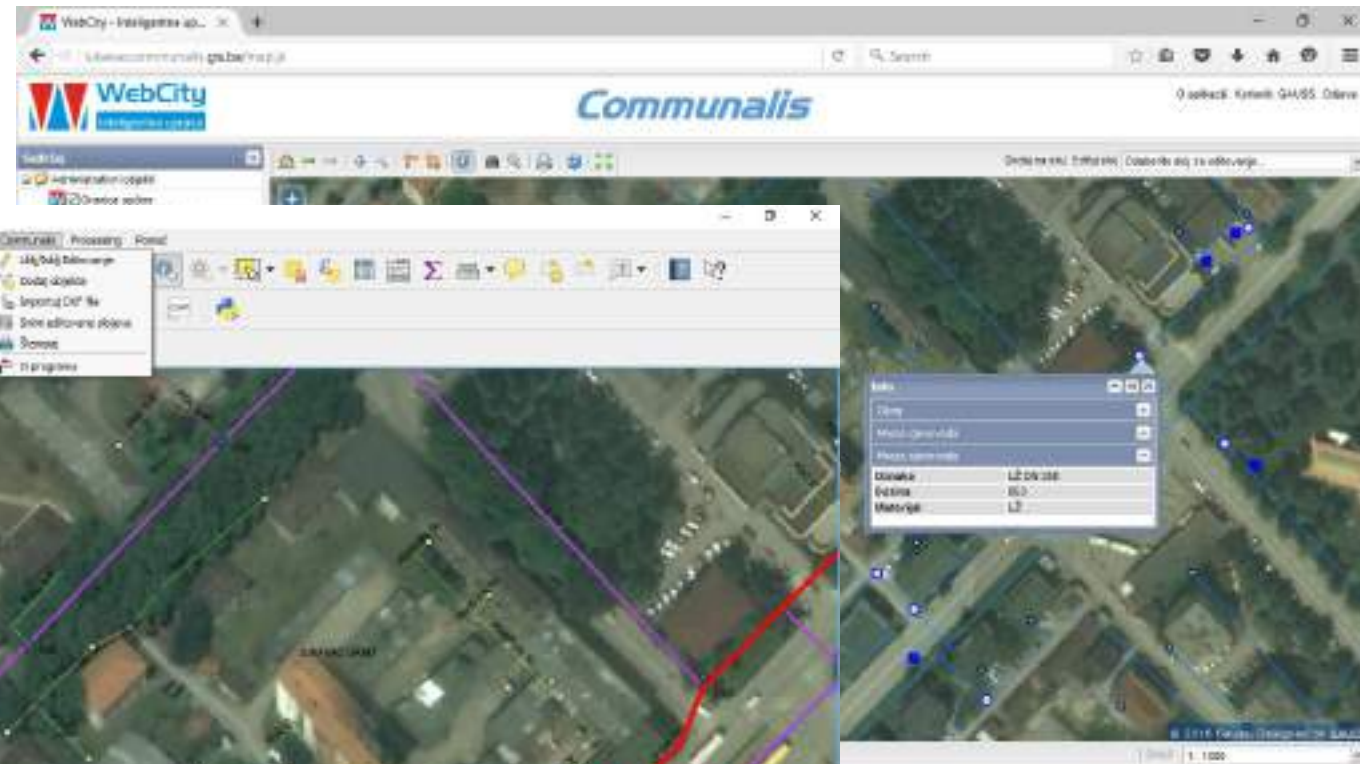
- GeoPortal is integrated with technical database, process control systems for connecting customers and damage statistics
- GANIS Gas Network Information System
- SAGAS data model based on DVGW (German Technical and Scientific Association for Gas and Water)
- www.sarajevogas.ba



CLOUD EXAMPLES



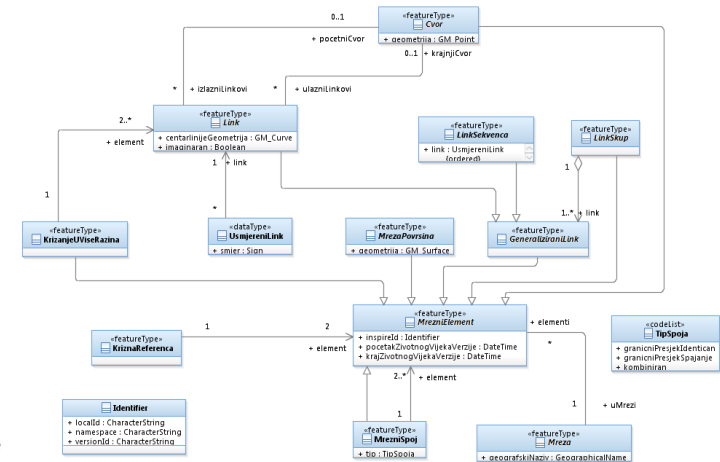
GAUSS Communnalis SaaS



Public Utility Data Model



- **ISO/TS 19103:** Geo. Information – Conceptual schema language
- **ISO/TS 19107:** Geo. Information – Spatial schema
- **ISO/TS 19108:** Geo. Information – Temporal schema
- **ISO 19109:** Geo. Information – Rules for application schema
- **ISO/TS 19112:** Geo. Information – Spatial referencing
- **ISO/IEC 19501,** Open Distributed Processing – UML
- **INSPIRE** Generic Conceptual Model
- **INSPIRE** Generic Network Mode

[illegible]

Conclusion

- **Spatial data** are available
 - Public and commercial
- **GIS software** is available
 - Open-source or commercial
- **Field equipment** is available
 - GPS, LiDAR, Drone
- GIS **knowledge** are present
 - IT companies and GIS experts
- **Cloud computing** is affordable
 - Subscription model vs big capital investment

Willing to help in:

- *academic curiosity,*
- *research idea, and/or*
- *commercial project*

Thank you !



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